

OVERVIEW

Participants take a written test of basic forensic science theory to qualify as semifinalists. Semifinalist teams will examine a mock crime scene and demonstrate their knowledge of forensic science and crime scene analysis. Participants will be expected to survey the scene and use proper techniques to collect evidence from the mock crime scene. Teams will then collect their data and perform a detailed written analysis of the crime scene.

ELIGIBILITY

One (1) team of two (2) individuals per chapter may participate.

TIME LIMITS

1. One (1) hour is allotted to complete the written test.
2. Semifinalists are allotted twenty (20) minutes to review the crime scene and gather evidence. Time commences when all participants are in the crime scene room and concludes after twenty (20) minutes.
3. An additional twenty (20) minutes is allowed for semifinalist teams to write their analysis. Time begins when a team enters the analysis room and concludes at the end of twenty (20) minutes.

LEAP

A team LEAP Report is required for this event and must be submitted at event check-in (see LEAP Program).

ATTIRE

TSA competition attire is required for this event.

PROCEDURE

PRELIMINARY ROUND

1. Team members report for the written test at the time and place stated in the conference program, and submit their team LEAP Report.
2. A written forensic science test is administered to all team members at the same time.
3. Twelve (12) teams with the highest averaged scores are selected as semifinalists for the onsite problem.
4. A list of twelve (12) semifinalists (in random order) is posted.

SEMIFINAL ROUND

1. Semifinalist teams report to sign up for a time slot for the onsite problem at the time and place stated in the conference program.
2. Each team will be given a copy of the onsite problem to solve and is required to:
 - a. Demonstrate three to four (3-4) techniques/procedures for evidence collection using their toolkits.
 - b. Write an analysis of the crime scene (see Mock Crime Scene Analysis form).
3. Semifinalists will be judged on their LEAP Report and interview.
4. The top ten (10) finalists will be announced during the awards ceremony.

REGULATIONS

PRELIMINARY ROUND

- A. Team members take the written test individually.
- B. These same two (2) team members will compete in the semifinalist round, should the team qualify.

SEMIFINAL ROUND

- A. No reference may be made concerning the name of the team, the team members, or their school.
- B. Team members are to write their team identification number in the top right corner of the written analysis.

- C. Each written analysis must be the result of the team's own effort.
- D. No reference materials may be used during this event.
- E. No observers are allowed in the event or preparation rooms during the event.
- F. Teams are required to bring their own toolkit.

Required tools:

- 1. roll of string
- 2. safety glasses (2 pairs)
- 3. tape measure (10 m)
- 4. lift backing cards (with scale)
- 5. tweezers
- 6. scissors
- 7. crime scene template
- 8. flashlight
- 9. pen or fine point marker (for labeling)
- 10. pencils
- 11. duster and dust (for fingerprinting)
- 12. fingerprint lifting tape (or clear packing tape, NOT Scotch tape)

Optional tools:

- 13. Clipboard(s)
- 14. Blank sheets of paper (for note taking)

- G. In order to provide a written report/analysis for the onsite problem, participants must be able to complete (at a minimum) the following:
 - 1. Collection of fingerprints
 - 2. Collection of trace evidence
 - 3. Creation of a proportional drawing that accurately represents the crime scene. Note: The crime scene template in the toolkit may be used to create the drawing, but the drawing does not need to be to scale.
 - 4. Blood spatter pattern analysis

H. The LEAP Report

- 1. Participants document the leadership skills they have developed and demonstrated while working on this event, and on a non-competitive event leadership experience.
- 2. Semifinalists will respond to questions about the content of their LEAP Report as part of their event-specific presentation/interview.
- 3. Specific LEAP Report regulations can be found in the LEAP Program section of this guide and on the TSA website.

EVALUATION

PRELIMINARY ROUND

- 1. The written test scores of the individual team members (scored will be averaged and recorded as a single team score on the rubric).
- 2. Twelve (12) teams with the highest scores will be selected as the semifinalists for the onsite problem.

SEMIFINAL ROUND

- 1. A team's performance on the onsite problem
- 2. The content and quality of the LEAP Report and interview

Refer to the official rating form for more information.

STEM INTEGRATION

This event has connections to the STEM areas of Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics.

CAREERS RELATED TO THIS EVENT

This competition connects to one or more of the careers below:

- Crime scene investigator
- Forensic anthropologist
- Forensic pathologist
- Forensic engineering scientist

FORENSIC SCIENCE

2019 & 2020 OFFICIAL RATING FORM

HIGH SCHOOL

Judges: Using minimal (1-4 points), adequate (5-8 points), or exemplary (9-10 points) performance levels as a guideline in the rating form, record the scores earned for the event criteria in the column spaces to the right. The X1 or X2 notation in the criteria column is a multiplier factor for determining the points earned. (Example: an "adequate" score of 7 for an X1 criterion = 7 points; an "adequate" score of 7 for an X2 criterion = 14 points.) A score of zero (0) is acceptable if the minimal performance for any criterion is not met.

Go/No Go Specifications

- Before judging the entry, ensure that the items below are present; indicate presence with a check mark in the box.
- If an item is missing, leave the box next to the item blank and place a check mark in the box labeled ENTRY NOT EVALUATED.
- If a check mark is placed in the ENTRY NOT EVALUATED box, the entry is not to be judged.

- Toolkit is present
- Completed LEAP Report is present
- ENTRY NOT EVALUATED

WRITTEN TEST SCORE (50 points)	
Average of the two team member's written test scores.	WRITTEN TEST SCORE SUBTOTAL (50 points)

Rules violations (a deduction of 20% of the total possible points for the above sections) must be initialed by the judge, coordinator, and manager of the event. Record the deduction in the space to the right.
Indicate the rule violated: _____

PRELIMINARY SUBTOTAL (50 points)

ANALYSIS OF CRIME SCENE (80 points)			
CRITERIA	Minimal performance	Adequate performance	Exemplary performance
	1-4 points	5-8 points	9-10 points
Primary survey/ walkthrough (X1)	No initial survey is conducted; no verbal or written attempt is made to document/record the crime scene; furniture or other items are touched or moved.	A partial attempt at an initial survey is made; there is some evidence of a verbal assessment of the scene, and a few notes are taken; minor disruption is made to the crime scene.	A thorough survey of the scene is conducted to prioritize evidence collection; verbal assessment of the scene is made and notes are taken; no furniture or items are moved.
Processing the scene (X1)	Little to no investigation of the scene is evident; no sketches or diagrams are created; proper procedure is not followed for evidence collection, and/ or there are obvious signs of contamination.	A mostly thorough investigation of the scene is conducted and some sketches or diagrams are created; proper procedure is followed for most of the evidence collection, and there are limited signs of contamination.	A thorough investigation of the scene is conducted and sketches or diagrams are created; proper procedure is followed for evidence collection, and there are no obvious signs of contamination.
Evidence collection (X2)	Three or more pieces of evidence are missing, and/or some of the collected items are not those specified.	Most pieces of evidence from the team's materials list are included and are correct.	All pieces of evidence in the team's materials list are included and are correct.

Record scores in the column spaces below.



ANALYSIS OF CRIME SCENE (80 points) – continued				
Technique (X2)	Little to no indication of proper technique is used in collecting the evidence.	Some indication of proper technique is used in collecting the evidence.	Proper technique is used in collecting most or all of the evidence.	
Crime scene analysis (X2)	Written analysis is weak and/ or contains personal theories or conclusions; analysis does not clearly provide a detailed summary of the scene, processing, and evidence collection.	Written analysis is somewhat complete and contains limited personal theories or conclusions; analysis provides a somewhat detailed summary of the scene, processing, and evidence collection.	Written analysis is strong and does not contain personal theories or conclusions; analysis clearly provides a detailed summary	
ANALYSIS OF CRIME SCENE SUBTOTAL (80 points)				

SEMIFINAL LEAP REPORT (13 points)				
CRITERIA	Minimal performance	Adequate performance	Exemplary performance	
	1-4 points	5-8 points	9-10 points	
LEAP Report (10% of total event points)	The team's efforts are not clearly communicated, lack detail, and are unconvincing; few, if any, attempts are made to identify and incorporate the SLC Practices.	The team's efforts are adequately communicated, include some detail, are clear, and are generally convincing; identification and incorporation of the SLC Practices are satisfactory.	The team's efforts are clearly communicated, fully-detailed, and convincing; identification and incorporation of the SLC Practices are excellent.	
SEMIFINAL LEAP REPORT SUBTOTAL (13 points)				

Record scores in the column spaces below.

Rules violations (a deduction of 20% of the total possible points for the above sections) must be initialed by the judge, coordinator, and manager of the event. Record the deduction in the space to the right.

Indicate the rule violated: _____

SEMIFINAL SUBTOTAL (93 points)

To arrive at the TOTAL score, add any subtotals and subtract rules violation points, as necessary. TOTAL (143 points)

Comments:

I certify these results to be true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

JUDGE

Printed name: _____ Signature: _____

FORENSIC SCIENCE

EVENT COORDINATOR INSTRUCTIONS

PERSONNEL

- A. Event coordinator
- B. Judges:
 - 1. Preliminary round, two (2) or more
 - 2. Semifinal round, two (2) or more
- C. Timekeepers for recording start/stop times, one (1) per event room
- D. Monitors, one (1) per event room

MATERIALS

- A. Coordinator's packet containing:
 - 1. Event guidelines, one (1) copy for the coordinator and each judge
 - 2. TSA Event Coordinator Report
 - 3. List of judges/assistants
 - 4. Pre-populated flash drives for judges
 - 5. Results envelope with coordinator forms
 - 6. Envelopes for LEAP Reports
 - 7. LEAP Interview Judging Protocol
- B. Stopwatches for timekeepers, one (1) per room
- C. Blank Mock Crime Scene Analysis forms
- D. Tables and chairs in the analysis room
- E. Copies of the semifinalist problem, (1) one per team and (1) per judge
- F. Required evidence for the mock crime scene (based on the semifinalist problem)

RESPONSIBILITIES

AT THE CONFERENCE

- 1. Attend the mandatory coordinator's meeting at the designated time and location.
- 2. Report to the CRC room and check the contents of the coordinator's packet.
- 3. Review the event guidelines and check to see that enough judges/assistants have been scheduled.

- 4. Inspect the area(s) in which the event is being held for appropriate set-up, including room size, chairs, tables, outlets, etc. Notify the event manager of any potential problems.
- 5. At least one (1) hour before the event is scheduled to begin, meet with judges/assistants to review time limits, procedures, and regulations. If questions arise that cannot be answered, speak to the event manager before the event begins.

PRELIMINARY ROUND

- 1. Begin the event at the scheduled time by closing the doors and checking the entry list.
- 2. All participants and judges should be in the room at this time.
- 3. Anyone reporting who is not on the entry list may check in only after official notification is received from the CRC.
- 4. Late entries are considered on a case-by-case basis and only when the delay is caused by events beyond participant control.
- 5. Monitor the one (1)-hour written test.
- 6. Decisions about rules violations must be discussed and verified with the judges, event coordinator, and CRC manager to determine either:
 - a. To deduct twenty percent (20%) of the total possible points in this round or
 - b. To disqualify the entry
 - c. The event coordinator, judges and CRC manager must all initial either of these actions on the rating form.
- 7. Judges determine the twelve (12) semifinalists.
- 8. Review and submit semifinalist results and all related items/forms in the results envelope to the CRC for posting.

SEMIFINAL ROUND

1. Set up the mock crime scene in the designated room one (1) hour prior to the semifinalist sign-up time.
2. Facilitate semifinalist sign-up times at the designated location.
 - a. This may be the same room used for teams to write their analysis.
 - b. Sign-ups should not take place in the same room that is prepared for the crime scene.
3. When each team enters the crime scene room, distribute the problem.
4. Time begins when the problem is handed to each team.
5. Allow twenty (20) minutes for each team to review the crime scene in order to collect items, data, and/or other information necessary for preparing an analysis.
6. At the end of the twenty (20)-minute period, escort each team to the room designated for writing the analysis.
7. Provide twenty (20) minutes for each team to complete the written crime scene analysis.
8. Collect all materials, including any notes, prior to dismissing the participants.
9. Judges determine the ten (10) finalists. Any ties should be broken by using the highest average team score on the written test.
10. Decisions about rules violations must be discussed and verified with the judges, event coordinator, and CRC manager to determine either:
 - a. To deduct twenty percent (20%) of the total possible points in this round or
 - b. To disqualify the entry
 - c. The event coordinator, judges and CRC manager must all initial either of these actions on the rating form.
11. Review and submit the finalist results and all related items/forms in the results envelope to the CRC room.
12. Manage security and removal of all materials from the crime scene area.